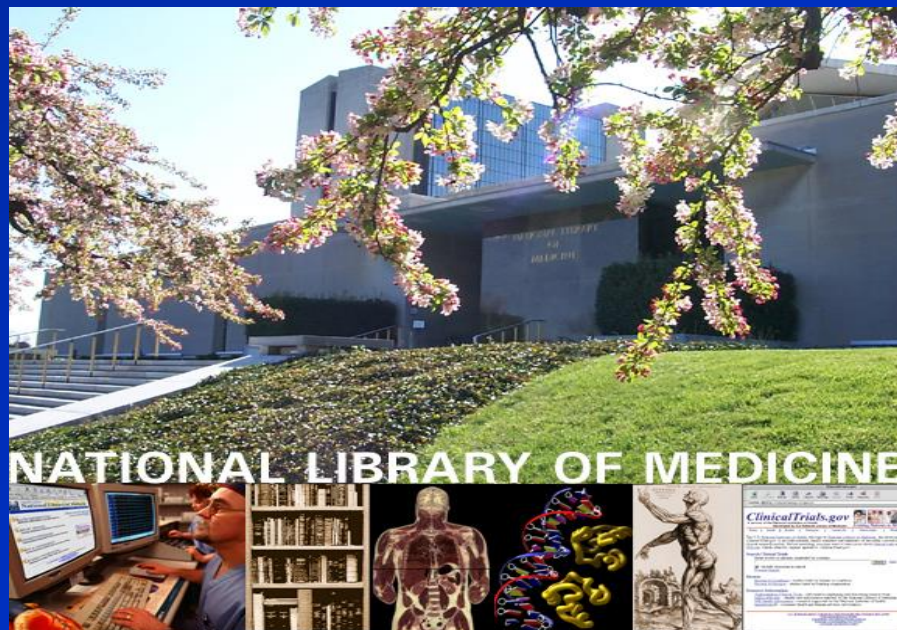




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از سال ۲۰۰۰ میلادی ایجاد شد.

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- over 500,000 articles, letters, etc.
- 700,000 unique users monthly





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Reasult: 45537

pathology AND skin - PMC Results - Microsoft Internet Explorer

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Search PMC for pathology AND skin Go Clear Save Search

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

Display Summary Show 20 Sort By Send to

All: 45537 Free: 45516

Items 1 - 20 of 45537 Page 1 of 2277 Next

1: **Hyaluronate Fragments Reverse Skin Atrophy by a CD44-Dependent Mechanism**
Gürkan Kaya, Christian Tran, Olivier Sorg, Raymonde Hotz, Denise Grand, Pierre Carraux, Liliane Didierjean, Ivan Stamenkovic, and Jean-Hilaire Saurat
PLoS Med. 2006 December; 3(12): e493. Published online 2006 December 19.
doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.0030493.
PMCID: PMC1702558
[Abstract] [Full Text] [PDF-518K] [Supplementary Material]

2: **Opposing activities of two novel members of the IL-1 ligand family regulate skin inflammation**
Hal Blumberg, Huyen Dinh, Esther S. Trueblood, James Pretorius, David Kugler, Ning Weng, Suzanne T. Kanaly, Jennifer E. Towne, Cynthia R. Willis, Melanie K. Kuechle, John E. Sims, and Jacques J. Peschon
J Exp Med. 2007 October 29; 204(11): 2603-2614. doi: 10.1084/jem.20070157.
PMCID: PMC2149175

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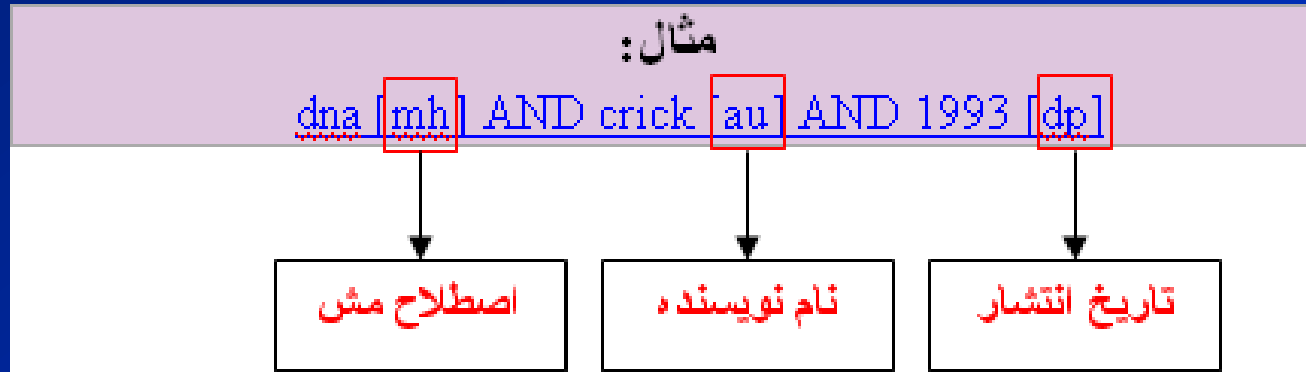
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برای تسریع در عمل جستجو ، می توانید بعد از وارد کردن مفاهیم (موضوع مورد جستجو، عنوان مقاله، نام نویسنده، نام مجله و ...)، از نشانه ی فیلد مناسب استفاده و جستجو را به همان مفهوم خاص محدود کنید.





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[Full Author Name \[FAU\]](#)

[Grant Number \[GR\]](#)

[Investigator \[IR\]](#)

[Issue \[IP\]](#)

[Journal Title \[TA\]](#)

[Language \[LA\]](#)

[Last Author \[LASTAU\]](#)

[MeSH Date \[MHDA\]](#)

[MeSH Major Topic \[MAJR\]](#)

[MeSH Subheadings \[SH\]](#)

[MeSH Terms \[MH\]](#)

[NLM Unique ID \[JID\]](#)

[Other Term \[OT\]](#)

[Personal Name as Subject \[PS\]](#)

[Pharmacologic Action MeSH Terms \[PA\]](#)

[Place of Publication \[PL\]](#)

[Publication Date \[DP\]](#)

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[Secondary Source ID \[SI\]](#)

[Subset \[SB\]](#)

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[Transliterated Title \[TT\]](#)

[Volume \[VI\]](#)





جستجو بر اساس نام نویسنده

وارد کردن نام خانوادگی نویسنده به همراه حروف اول اسم کوچک. مثال:

smith ja

نیاز به هیچ نشانه ای ابتدا یا انتهای اسم نیست.

ممکن است حروف مربوط به نام کوچک نویسنده به طور خود به خود تغییر داده شود؛ برای جلوگیری از این تغییرات می توانید نام را داخل دو کوتیشن " " قرار دهید.

بعد از نام نویسنده حتما از نشانه ی فیلد (field tag) مناسب یعنی [au] استفاده کنید.

مثال: woods [au]

اگر نام نویسنده چند قسمتی است باید از کاما (,) استفاده شود. در این حالت بعد از اتمام نام خانوادگی یک کاما گذاشته و بعد حروف اول نام کوچک نویسنده را وارد کنید.

مثال: Joshua Lederberg Garcia Algar, Oscar

در انتهای نام نیازی به گذاشتن نقطه نیست.





جستجو بر اساس نام مجله

می توان هر یک از عنوان های زیر را در جعبه ی جستجو وارد کرد:

نام کامل مجله

مخفف نام مجله

کد استاندارد بین المللی ژورنال (ISSN)





جستجو بر اساس تاریخ

مثال:

[1997/10/06 \[edat\]](#)

[1998/03/15 \[dp\]](#)

[1997 \[edat\]](#)

[1997/03 \[dp\]](#)

تاریخ انتشار

Date of Publication[dp]

تاریخ ثبت مقاله در پایاب مد

Entrez Date[edat]

تاریخ ثبت مقاله به عنوان لغات مش

Mesh Date[mhda]

می توانید محدوده ی زمانی مورد نظر را با گذاشتن دو نقطه (:) و همچنین نشانه ی فیلد مناسب مشخص کنید.
برای جستجو ی جامع تر بهتر است محدوده ی یکساله را نیز به صورت مثلاً [dp]2002:2002 وارد کنید.





عملگر های بولین (Boolean Operators)

عملگر های بولین شامل AND ، OR و NOT هستند.

AND : نتایج را محدود می کند و شامل تمام لغات وارد شده می باشد.

OR : نتایج را وسیع تر می کند و حداقل یکی از لغات را در بر می گیرد.

NOT: کلمه ی بعد از NOT از لیست نتایج حذف می شود.

مثال:

- dna [mh] AND crick [au] AND 1993 [dp]
- (heat OR humidity) AND multiple sclerosis
- arthritis NOT letter [pt]





Attention:

اگر در جعبه ی جستجو یک عبارت طولانی وارد شود، Pubmed آنرا به عنوان یک عبارت Mesh جستجو خواهد کرد.

به عنوان مثال برای جستجو در مورد
air bladder fistula ، پاب مد "air bladder" را به عنوان یک اصطلاح
تصور می کند

برای جلوگیری از این خطا لغات را همراه با عملگرهای بولین جدا جدا وارد
کنید

مانند air AND bladder AND fistula





آشنایی با صفحه ی نتایج (Results Display)

نتایج از جدیدترین مقالات به قدیمی ترین در صفحه ی اصلی به نمایش در می آیند.
به صورت پیش فرض در هر صفحه ۲۰ مقاله قابل مشاهده است. که می توان این رقم
را تا ۵۰۰ مقاله در یک صفحه افزایش داد. با کلیک بر روی Next page به صفحه ی
بعدی می روید.

The screenshot shows the PMC Results Display interface. At the top, there are tabs for Limits, Preview/Index, History, Clipboard, and Details. Below these, there are dropdown menus for Display (set to Summary), Show (set to 20), Sort By, and Send to. A status bar shows 'All: 241498' and 'Free: 240866'. The main content area displays 'Items 1 - 20 of 241498' and a pagination control showing 'Page 1 of 12075 Next'. A list of results is shown, with the first item highlighted. Red boxes and arrows point to various parts of the interface with Persian labels: 'نام مجله' (Journal Name) points to the journal name in the title; 'عنوان مقاله' (Article Title) points to the title itself; 'نویسندگان' (Authors) points to the author list; 'مواد تکمیلی' (Supplementary Materials) points to the links for Abstract, Full Text, PDF, and Supplementary Material; 'خلاصه' (Summary) points to the Abstract link; 'متن کامل' (Full Text) points to the Full Text link; and 'متن مقاله بصورت PDF' (Article text as PDF) points to the PDF link.

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

Display Summary Show 20 Sort By Send to

All: 241498 Free: 240866

Items 1 - 20 of 241498 Page 1 of 12075 Next

1: Predicting Survival within the Lung Cancer Histopathological Hierarchy Using a Multi-Scale Genomic Model of Development

Hongye Liu, Alvin T Kho, Isaac S Kohane, and Yao Sun

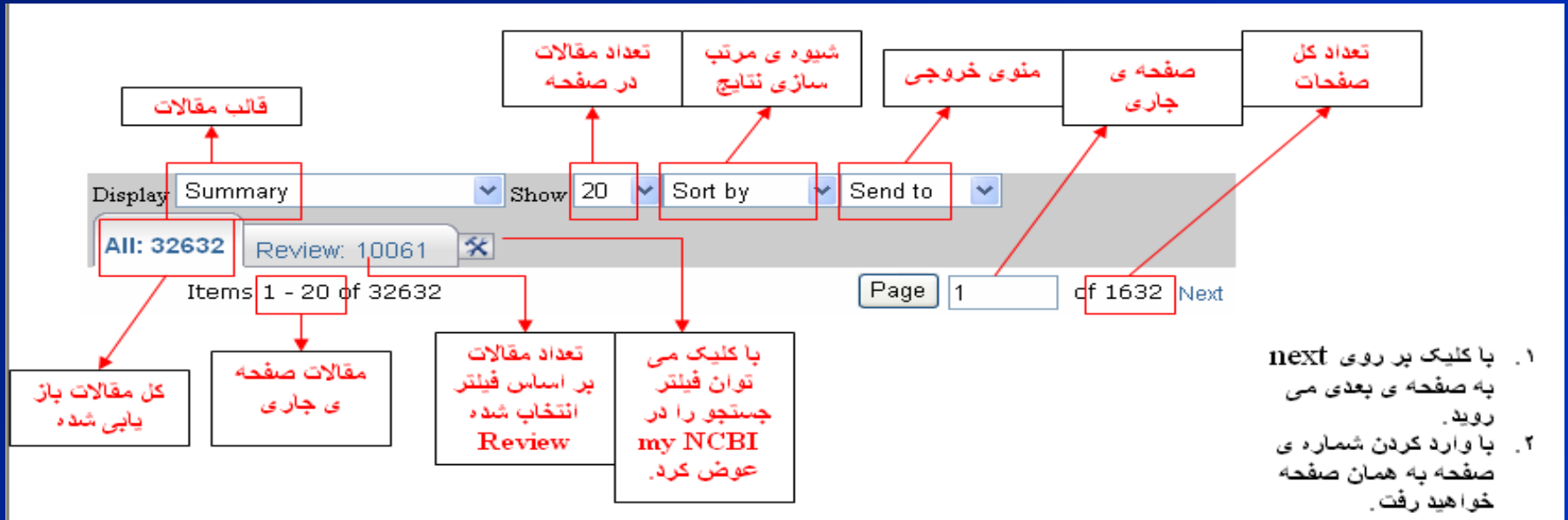
PLoS Med. 2006 July; 3(7): e232. Published online 2006 July 4. doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.0030232.

PMCID: PMC1483910

Abstract Full Text PDF-447K Supplementary Material



آشنایی با ستون عملیات (Action Bar)



The screenshot shows the NCBI Action Bar with the following components and their functions as explained by the annotations:

- قالب مقالات** (Article Template): Points to the "Display" dropdown menu.
- تعداد مقالات در صفحه** (Number of articles per page): Points to the "Show" dropdown menu.
- شیوه ی مرتب سازی نتایج** (Sorting method): Points to the "Sort by" dropdown menu.
- منوی خروجی** (Output menu): Points to the "Send to" dropdown menu.
- صفحه ی جاری** (Current page): Points to the "Page" input field.
- تعداد کل صفحات** (Total number of pages): Points to the "cf 1632" text.
- کل مقالات باز یابی شده** (Total retrieved articles): Points to the "All: 32632" text.
- مقالات صفحه ی جاری** (Articles on the current page): Points to the "Items 1 - 20 of 32632" text.
- تعداد مقالات بر اساس فیلتر انتخاب شده** (Number of articles based on the selected filter): Points to the "Review: 10061" text.
- با کلیک می توان فیلتر جستجو را در my NCBI عوض کرد.** (By clicking, you can change the search filter in my NCBI): Points to the "Review" button.

Navigation instructions on the right:

- با کلیک بر روی **next** به صفحه ی بعدی می روید.
- با وارد کردن شماره ی صفحه به همان صفحه خواهید رفت.

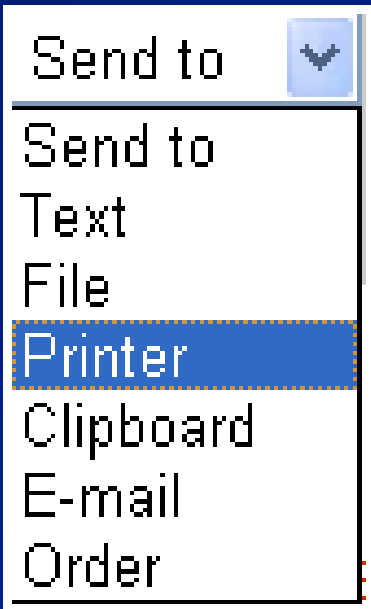
چاپ کردن مقالات

برای نمایش شکل قابل چاپ مقاله:

۱. ابتدا مقالات مورد نظر را انتخاب کنید . اگر مقالات را مشخص نکنید ، Pubmed تمام مقالات صفحه را انتخاب خواهد کرد.

۲. از منوی Send to عنوان Text را انتخاب کنید.

۳. روی گزینه ی چاپ بر روی نوار ابزار کلیک کنید. برای پرینت گرفتن نتایج مختلف از چندین جستجو، باید آنها را در Clipboard ذخیره کنید و سپس با استفاده از Ctrl+p و یا Send to Text آنها را پرینت بگیرید.





ذخیره کردن مقالات به طور موقتی با استفاده از حافظه ی موقت (Clipboard)

The screenshot shows the PubMed search interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text 'for gene therapy' and buttons for 'Go' and 'Clear'. Below the search bar, there are five buttons: 'Limits', 'Preview/Index', 'History', 'Clipboard', and 'Details'. The 'Clipboard' button is highlighted with a red rectangle.

Clipboard فضای مناسبی برای جمع آوری مقالات انتخابی از جستجوهای مختلف فراهم می کند. آنچه در Clipboard ذخیره می شود فقط برای ۸ ساعت و تا زمانی که به شبکه وصل هستید باقی خواهد ماند.

برای ذخیره ی مقالات در Clipboard :

۱. ابتدا مقالات مورد نظر را انتخاب کنید . اگر مقالات را مشخص نکنید ، تمام مقالات صفحه را انتخاب خواهد کرد.

۲. از منوی Send to ، گزینه ی Clipboard را انتخاب کنید.

۳. برای مشاهده ی نتیجه بر روی حافظه ی موقت در بالای صفحه کلیک کنید.

برای پاک کردن مقالات از داخل Clipboard : ۱. مقالات مورد نظر را مشخص کنید. ۲. از منوی Send to ، گزینه ی Clip Remove را انتخاب کنید.



حداکثر تعداد مقالات قابل ذخیره در Clipboard ۵۰۰ می باشد. اگر قبل از انتخاب گزینه ی Clipboard مقالات را مشخص نکرده باشید ، Clipboard تا سقف ۵۰۰ مقاله را ذخیره خواهد کرد.

Clipboard مقالات تکراری را ذخیره نخواهد کرد.

Pubmed به وسیله ی cookies مقالات را ذخیره می کند؛ به همین دلیل سرور باید cookies را پذیرفته باشد.

مقالات در Clipboard با شماره هایی مانند #0 ذخیره می شوند. بنابراین به راحتی می توانند توسط عملگرهای Boolean مورد استفاده قرار بگیرند. برای مثال :

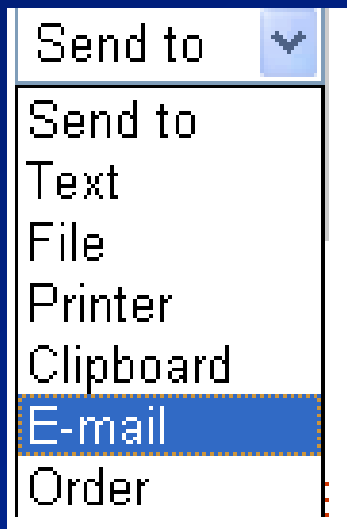
#0 English AND [[la

نتایج جدید جایگزین نتایج قبلی نخواهد شد.



ارسال مقاله با پست الکترونیکی

۱. ابتدا مقالات مورد نظر را انتخاب کنید. اگر مقالات را مشخص نکنید، Pubmed تمام مقالات صفحه را انتخاب خواهد کرد. ۲. از منوی Send to، گزینه ی E-mail را انتخاب کنید. ۳. انتخاب Format، Sort، HTML، Text. ۴. وارد کردن آدرس اینترنتی به همراه یک پیغام. ۵. کلیک بر روی Mail. با استفاده از NCBI می توان به طور اتوماتیک جدیدترین جستجوها را در ایمیل دریافت کرد.



در هر ایمیل می توان حداکثر ۵۰۰ مقاله را فرستاد.

اگر HTML (صفحات اینترنتی با فرمت HTML باز می شوند.) را انتخاب کنید، در ایمیل صفحه ی اصلی Pubmed ظاهر می شود؛ بنابراین به راحتی می توان به قسمت های Link Out، Related Articles و سایر قسمت ها نیز دسترسی پیدا کرد.





نشان دادن جزئیات جستجو (Details)

The screenshot shows the PubMed search interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "for gene therapy" and buttons for "Go" and "Clear". Below the search bar, there is a row of buttons: "Limits", "Preview/Index", "History", "Clipboard", and "Details". The "Details" button is highlighted with a red circle.

Pubmed ممکن است اصطلاحات کلیدی را تغییر دهد و یا اصطلاح دیگری را به اصطلاحات اصلی اضافه کند. برای مشاهده ترجمه ی دقیق لغات در Pubmed از گزینه ی Details استفاده کنید.

برای ویرایش کردن آنچه که در ترجمه ی در خود (Query Translation) آمده ، به راحتی می توان لغاتی را حذف و یا اضافه کرد.

Result تعداد کل مقالات مرتبط را نشان می دهد.

Translation نشان می دهد هر لغت دقیقاً چگونه ترجمه شده است.

User Query لغاتی را که کاربر وارد کرده به همراه خطاهای لغات کلیدی نشان می دهد.





کوتاه کردن لغات مورد جستجو

برای جستجوی تمام مختلف یک لغت که با لغتی خاص آغاز می شوند ، می توان از علامت ستاره * بعد از لغت اصلی استفاده کرد.

مثال: Pubmed *therap

به دنبال حداکثر ۶۰۰ مقاله ی مرتبط با لغت اصلی می گردد. اما اگر نتایج فراتر از ۶۰۰ مقاله باشد، بر روی صفحه ی نتایج یکاخطار((warning ظاهر می شود که در این صورت باید لغت یا عبارت را اختصاصی تر کرد. لغاتی که به این شکل وارد می شوند به هیچ وجه به عنوان لغت Mesh در نظر گرفته نمی شوند.





پیشینه (History)

▼ for gene therapy

جستجوهایی که در مدت ۸ ساعت گذشته توسط کاربر صورت گرفته ، به طور اتوماتیک در صفحه ی History ذخیره می شوند. البته اگر کاربر در این مدت اتصال خود را از اینترنت قطع کند، مطالب ذخیره شده حذف خواهند شد.

1. روی History کلیک کنید
2. با استفاده از عملگرهای AND ، OR و NOT نتایج جستجو را در جعبه ی جستجو وارد کنید.
3. می توانید لغات کلیدی جدیدی را هم اضافه کنید.
4. با فشار دادن Enter یک جستجو توأم صورت می پذیرد .

مثال:

#2 AND #6

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Kei-ichi Yamanaka, Rachael Clark, Benjamin Rich, Rebecca Dowgiert, Kazuki Hirahara, Daniel Hurwitz, Michio Shibata, Nina Mirchandani, David A. Jones, Deborah S. Goddard, Sara Eapen, Hitoshi Mizutani, and Thomas S. Kupper
Blood. 2006 March 15; 107(6): **2440–2445**. Prepublished online 2005 December 1.
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9: Phospholipase C δ_1 is required for skin stem cell lineage commitment
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EMBO J. 2003 June 16; 22(12): **2981–2991**. doi: 10.1093/emboj/cdg302.
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10: Regular use of a hand cream can attenuate skin dryness and roughness caused by frequent hand washing
Günter Kampf and Joachim Ennen
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Dermal tolerance of Sterillium, a propanol-based hand rub.
J Hosp Infect. 2003 Dec;55(4):295-8.
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Dermatological aspects of a successful introduction and continuation of alcohol-based hand rubs for hygienic hand disinfection.
J Hosp Infect. 2003 Sep;55(1):1-7. Review.
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BACKGROUND: Aim of the study was to compare the effect of two hand-hygiene regimens: soap-and-water hand washing versus hand antiseptis with an alcoholic hand gel. *Infect Control Hosp Epidemiol.* 2000 Jul; 21(7):442-8.

Skin irritation and dryness associated with two hand-hygiene regimens: soap-and-water hand washing versus hand antiseptis with an alcoholic hand gel. *Infect Control Hosp Epidemiol.* 2000 Jul; 21(7):442-8.

RESULTS: Washing hands lead to a gradual increase of skin roughness from 100 (baseline) to a maximum of 108.5 after 9 days. Use of a hand cream after each hand wash entailed a decrease of skin roughness which the lowest means after 2 (94.5) and 14 days (94.8). Skin hydration was gradually decreased after washing hands from 30 (baseline) to 25.5 after 14 days. The hand wash followed by use of a hand cream

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The atomic resolution crystal structure of the double mutant (K53,56M) of bovine pancreatic phospholipase A₂ is reported.
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Monika Budayova-Spano, S. Zoë Fisher, Marie-Thérèse Dauvergne, Mavis Agbandje-McKenna, David N. Silverman, Dean A. A. Myles, and Robert McKenna
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J. Nagaraju, M. Kathirvel, R. Ramesh Kumar, E. A. Siddiq, and Seyed E. Hasnain

Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2002 April 30; 99(9): 5836–5841. Published online 2002 April 16; doi: 10.1073/pnas.042099099.

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Article

This corrects: [Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2002 April 30; 99 \(9\): 5836–5841](#)

Correction

AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES. For the article “Genetic analysis of traditional and evolved Basmati and non-Basmati rice varieties by using fluorescence-based ISSR-PCR and SSR markers,” by J. Nagaraju, M. Kathirvel, R. Ramesh Kumar, E. A. Siddiq, and Seyed E. Hasnain, which appeared in number 9, April 30, 2002, of *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* (99, 5836–5841, First Published April 16, 2002; 10.1073/pnas.042099099), Fig. 3 appeared incorrectly. The label Karnal in *a* and *b* should read Super. The corrected figure and its legend appear below.

Figures and Tables



Figure 3. Dendrograms derived from an unweighted pair group method analysis (UPGMA) cluster analysis by using Nei and Li Coefficients based on (a) ISSR markers and (b) SSR markers.



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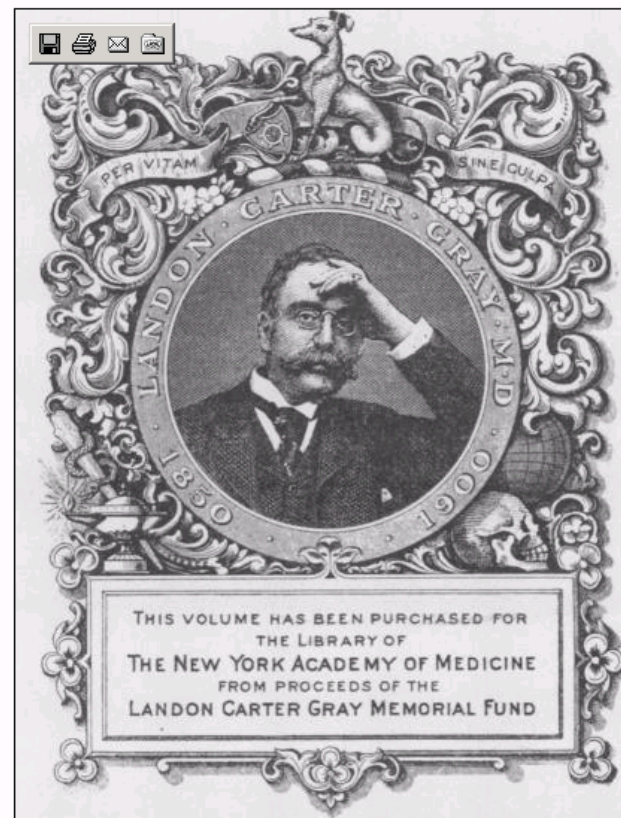
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